

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

NATIONAL TPS ALLIANCE, DENIS  
MOLINA, JHONY SILVA, MARIA ELENA  
HERNANDEZ, O.C., SANDHYA LAMA, S.K.,  
TEOFILO MARTINEZ,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

KRISTI NOEM, in her official capacity as  
Secretary of Homeland Security, UNITED  
STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND  
SECURITY, and UNITED STATES OF  
AMERICA,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:25-cv-05687-TLT

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING  
PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR PARTIAL  
SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

**[PROPOSED] ORDER**

On October 14, 2025, Plaintiffs moved for partial summary judgment pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 706 to set aside Secretary Noem’s terminations of the TPS designations for Nepal, Honduras, and Nicaragua. Plaintiffs’ motion also sought declaratory relief under 28 U.S.C. § 2201. After consideration of the briefs and arguments of counsel, the evidence filed in support of and in opposition to Plaintiffs’ Motion, and being fully advised, the Court finds that Plaintiffs have demonstrated that there is no genuine dispute of material fact and that they are entitled to judgment as a matter of law as to the challenged agency actions. Accordingly, Plaintiffs’ Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is granted as follows:

This Court concludes that Secretary Noem’s terminations of the TPS designations for Nepal, Honduras, and Nicaragua were unlawful agency actions in violation of the APA, and must be set aside and declared unlawful for the following reasons:

1. The terminations violate the TPS statute’s requirements that TPS decisions be made “after,” and based on, “consultation with appropriate agencies” and a “review [of] the conditions in the foreign state.” 8 U.S.C. § 1254a(b)(3)(A).

2. The terminations violate the requirement that TPS decisions not be “preordained” or based on “political influence,” rather than country conditions. *See Saget v. Trump*, 375 F. Supp. 3d 280, 345-46 (E.D.N.Y. 2019).

3. The terminations rest on an incorrect interpretation of the TPS statute—namely that TPS extensions must be based on the original condition that justified the TPS designation, rather than any intervening conditions. That interpretation violates the statute’s rule requiring extension unless the Secretary finds the country “no longer continues to meet the conditions for designation,” 8 U.S.C. § 1254a(b)(3)(A), which are described at 8 U.S.C. § 1254a(b)(1)(B). Defendants’ interpretation to the contrary is “not in accordance with law.” 5 U.S.C. § 706(2)(A).

4. The terminations violate the APA’s requirement that changes to agency practice be explained. *See Organized Vill. of Kake v. USDA*, 795 F.3d 956, 966 (9th Cir. 2015) (quoting *FCC v. Fox Television Stations, Inc.*, 556 U.S. 502, 515-16 (2009)). The agency’s longstanding past practice

1 has been to consider intervening conditions when deciding whether to extend or terminate TPS  
2 designations. The termination decisions do not display awareness of that practice or provide any  
3 rationale for departing from it.

4 For the foregoing reasons, it is **HEREBY ORDERED**:

5 1. Plaintiffs' Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is **GRANTED**. Secretary Noem's  
6 decisions to terminate the TPS designations for Honduras, Nicaragua, and Nepal are hereby **SET**  
7 **ASIDE** as arbitrary, capricious, not in accordance with law, and without observance of procedure  
8 required by law in violation of the APA.

9 2. The TPS statute provides that, absent a decision to terminate, a TPS designation "is  
10 extended for an additional period of 6 months." 8 U.S.C. § 1254a(b)(3)(C). By operation of that  
11 provision, the TPS designations for Honduras, Nicaragua, and Nepal, including all related  
12 documentation and related benefits such as employment authorization, remain in effect unless and  
13 until lawfully modified in accordance with statutory and procedural requirements.

14 3. This Court declares, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201, that Secretary Noem's decisions to  
15 terminate the TPS designations for Honduras, Nicaragua, and Nepal were unlawful for the reasons  
16 described above.

17 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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19 Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 2025

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21 The Honorable Trina L. Thompson  
22 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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